



# CAUCASUS BAROMETER 2017

## Questionnaire

V1. Unique Household ID

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V2. Interviewer code

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**[INTERVIEWER! GREET THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IN /THE COUNTRY'S OFFICIAL LANGUAGE/. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN THE SAME LANGUAGE, PROBE OTHER LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, IF ANY. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER DOES NOT REPLY IN ANY OF THE LANGUAGES APPLICABLE IN THIS CLUSTER, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM AND LEAVE.]**

**[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE YOU ARE TALKING TO AN ADULT (18 YEARS OLD OR OLDER) MEMBER OF THIS HOUSEHOLD. MEMORIZE THE FOLLOWING TEXT AND ADDRESS THE PERSON WHO OPENED THE DOOR IN THE LANGUAGE THE PERSON ANSWERED YOU IN. IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER REFUSES TO PARTICIPATE AT ANY POINT DURING THE INTRODUCTION, PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM.]**

**Hello, my name is */first name and last name/* and I represent the Caucasus Research Resource Centers, a non-profit independent research center in */country/*. We are conducting our annual survey and would like to ask your household member a number of questions to help better understand people's opinions and conditions in our country. Your household has been selected randomly, along with a couple thousand other households in */country/*, and it is very important for the reliability of the results that you agree to participate in this survey.**

**Participation in our survey is voluntary and will be confidential and completely anonymous. Your household member's name will not be linked to the responses recorded on this survey, nor will researchers be able to link your identity or address to the responses recorded. On behalf of our organization, I ask you to help us understand what people think about life in our country.**

This interview will take approximately 50 minutes, depending on the size of your household. I will need your help to identify the adult household member I will be interviewing. This selection should be done according to a special procedure that ensures random selection of the respondent. It's very important that we follow certain steps while identifying this member of the household.

Let's talk about your household. By "household" we mean people currently living with you most of the time, regardless of their legal place of residence, and who share income and expenses. I would like to ask you to tell me only about people who currently live with you, i.e. spend at least 4 nights per week in this dwelling.

V3. Please tell me, according to the definition provided, how many people, including you, live currently in your household?

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| PEOPLE

(Don't know)	-1	<b>NON-RESPONSE</b>
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

V4. And how many of these people are adults (age 18 and older)?

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| ADULTS

(Don't know)	-1	<b>NON-RESPONSE</b>
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

V5. Please list the age of all adult male members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

V6. Now, please list the age of all adult female members of your household, starting with the oldest one. Thank you!

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, LISTEN TO THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, BUT DO NOT RECORD MORE THAN 6 HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]**

**[NOTE: CAPI SOFTWARE WILL SELECT THE RESPONDENT BASED ON THE KISH TABLE.]**

<b>I will have to interview</b> [first name, gender and age of selected household member]		_____
<b>Can I interview this household member now?</b>		
<i>IF 'YES':</i>	START THE INTERVIEW IF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IS AVAILABLE. OTHERWISE, COORDINATE DATE AND TIME OF YOUR SECOND / THIRD VISIT.	
<i>IF 'NO':</i>	<b>Thank you very much! → NON-RESPONSE.</b> PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IN THE INTERVIEWER FORM AND LEAVE.	



1. First, I will read out a list of activities. Could you please tell me which of these activities have you been involved in during the past 6 months?

		Yes	No	(Not applicable)	Don't know	Refuse to answer
1.	<b>Helped a neighbor or a friend with some household chores or childcare.</b> [ACTCHORE]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
2.	<b>Helped someone to resolve a dispute.</b> [ACTRESDT]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
3.	<b>Helped cleaning public space (e.g. entrance to the apartment building, school or church yard, or other).</b> [ACTCLEAN]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
4.	<b>Went to a theatre or cinema.</b> [ACTTHEA]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
5.	<b>Went to a restaurant.</b> [ACTREST] [INTERVIEWER! THIS INCLUDES PIZZERIA, 'SAKHINKLE', McDONALD'S, etc.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
6.	<b>Did volunteer work <u>without</u> expecting compensation.</b> [ACTVLNT]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
7.	<b>Made a comment online (e.g. on Facebook or other social media platform) regarding an important issue.</b> [ACTCOMM]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
8.	<b>Donated money to a church or mosque.</b> [ACTDNCH]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
9.	<b>Donated money to a non-religious charity, including donations by sms and giving money to beggars.</b> [ACTNRCHN] [INTERVIEWER! THIS DOES <b>NOT</b> INCLUDE DONATIONS TO CHURCHES OR MOSQUES.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
10.	<b>Attended a public meeting.</b> [ACTPBLM] [INTERVIEWER! BY PUBLIC MEETING, WE MEAN A GATHERING OF THE MEMBERS OF A GIVEN COMMUNITY IN ORDER TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES THAT ARE OF IMPORTANCE FOR THE COMMUNITY MEMBERS.]	1	0	-5	-1	-2
11.	<b>Signed a petition or a demand/request, including online petitions.</b> [ACTSPET]	1	0	-5	-1	-2

## Part 1.

- N1. [SHOW CARD N1] Overall, how happy would you say you are? Please use this CARD, where code '1' means "Very unhappy" and code '10' means "Very happy;" please choose any number between 1 and 10, which best reflects your situation. [RATEHAP]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| CODE

(*Don't know*)      -1  
 (*Refuse to answer*)      -2

- N2. [SHOW CARD N2] Generally speaking, would you say that most people in /country/ can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to answer "You can't be too careful" and code '10' corresponds to answer "Most people can be trusted." [GALLTRU]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| CODE

(*Don't know*)      -1  
 (*Refuse to answer*)      -2

- N3. Overall, how would you rate your health? Would you describe it as ... [READ OUT] [HLTHRAT]**

<b>Very good,</b>	5
<b>Good,</b>	4
<b>Fair,</b>	3
<b>Poor,</b>	2
<b>or Very poor?</b>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- N4. [SHOW CARD N4] When you get together with your close relatives and friends, how often do you discuss each other's private problems? Please use this CARD, where code '1' corresponds to answer "Never" and code '10' corresponds to answer "Always." Please choose any number between 1 and 10, which best reflects your situation. [DISCPRPR]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| CODE

(*Don't know*)      -1  
 (*Refuse to answer*)      -2

**N5. Now I am going to read out a list of nationalities. Can you please tell me whether you approve or disapprove of people of your ethnicity doing business with an ...**

**N6. Would you approve or disapprove of women of your ethnicity marrying an ...**

		[doing business with ...]	[women marrying ...]
		<i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>	<i>Approve 1</i> <i>Disapprove 0</i>
		<b>N5</b>	<b>N6</b>
1.	<b>American?</b>	[BUSINUSA]	[MARWUSA]
2.	<b>Armenian?</b>	[BUSINARM]	[MARWARM]
3.	<b>Azerbaijani?</b>	[BUSINAZE]	[MARWAZE]
4.	<b>Italian?</b>	[BUSINITA]	[MARWITA]
5.	<b>Arab?</b>	[BUSINARA]	[MARWARA]
6.	<b>Georgian?</b>	[BUSINGEO]	[MARWGEO]
7.	<b>Iranian?</b>	[BUSINIRA]	[MARWIRA]
8.	<b>Jew?</b>	[BUSINJEW]	[MARWJEW]
9.	<b>Kurd, Yezidi?</b>	[BUSINKUR]	[MARWKUR]
10.	<b>Russian?</b>	[BUSINRUS]	[MARWRUS]
11.	<b>Turk?</b>	[BUSINTUR]	[MARWTUR]
12.	<b>Ukrainian?</b>	[BUSINUKR]	[MARWUKR]
13.	<b>Molokan?<sup>2</sup></b>	[BUSINMOL]	[MARWMOL]
14.	<b>Abkhazian?<sup>3</sup></b>	[BUSINABK]	[MARWABK]
15.	<b>Ossetian?<sup>4</sup></b>	[BUSINOSS]	[MARWOSS]
16.	<b>Armenian living in Georgia?<sup>5</sup></b>	[BUSINARG]	[MARWARG]
17.	<b>Azerbaijani living in Georgia?<sup>6</sup></b>	[BUSINAZG]	[MARWAZG]

<sup>2</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>3</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>4</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>5</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>6</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**M1.<sup>7</sup> How would you characterize your attitude towards the foreigners who come to Georgia and stay here for longer than 3 months? Is it ... [READ OUT] [IMMIGATT]**

<b>Very good,</b>	5
<b>Good,</b>	4
<b>Neutral,</b>	3
<b>Bad,</b>	2
<b>or Very bad?</b>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**M2.<sup>8</sup> [SHOW CARD M2] Have you had any contact with foreigners in Georgia who have stayed here for longer than 3 months? [IMMIGCON]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WE ARE INTERESTED WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD ANY KIND OF COMMUNICATION / RELATIONSHIP WITH SUCH FOREIGNERS.]**

Yes, I've often been in contact with them	1
Yes, I've rarely been in contact with them	2
No, I've never been in contact with them	3
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**M3\_1.<sup>9</sup> In your opinion, will foreigners that come to live in Georgia contribute to the economic development of Georgia or not? [IMMIDEVA]**

Will contribute	3
Sometimes will contribute, sometimes not	2
Will <u>not</u> contribute	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>7</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>8</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>9</sup> Questions **M3\_1** through **M3\_5** are experimental and asked in Georgia only.

**M3\_2.<sup>10</sup> In your opinion, will the Russians that come to live in Georgia contribute to the economic development of Georgia or not? [IMMIDEVR]**

Will contribute	3
Sometimes will contribute, sometimes not	2
Will <u>not</u> contribute	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**M3\_3.<sup>11</sup> In your opinion, will the Americans and Europeans that come to live in Georgia contribute to the economic development of Georgia or not? [IMMIDEVE]**

Will contribute	3
Sometimes will contribute, sometimes not	2
Will <u>not</u> contribute	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**M3\_4.<sup>12</sup> In your opinion, will the Chinese that come to live in Georgia contribute to the economic development of Georgia or not? [IMMIDEVC]**

Will contribute	3
Sometimes will contribute, sometimes not	2
Will <u>not</u> contribute	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**M3\_5.<sup>13</sup> In your opinion, will the Turks that come to live in Georgia contribute to the economic development of Georgia or not? [IMMIDEVT]**

Will contribute	3
Sometimes will contribute, sometimes not	2
Will <u>not</u> contribute	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>10</sup> Questions **M3\_1** through **M3\_5** are experimental and asked in Georgia only.

<sup>11</sup> Questions **M3\_1** through **M3\_5** are experimental and asked in Georgia only.

<sup>12</sup> Questions **M3\_1** through **M3\_5** are experimental and asked in Georgia only.

<sup>13</sup> Questions **M3\_1** through **M3\_5** are experimental and asked in Georgia only.

**N7. Do you have a close relative currently living abroad, outside the borders of /country/?**  
[CLRLABR]

**[INTERVIEWER! BY ‘LIVING’ WE MEAN, THE PERSON HAS SPENT AT LEAST A TOTAL OF 3 MONTH ABROAD.]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N8. Do you have any close friends currently living abroad, outside the borders of /country/?**  
[CLFRDAB]

**[INTERVIEWER! BY ‘LIVING’ WE MEAN, THE PERSON HAS SPENT AT LEAST A TOTAL OF 3 MONTH ABROAD.]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N10. [SHOW CARD N10] Please tell me which comes closest to your view on this CARD, where code ‘1’ means “Everything in life is determined by fate” and code ‘10’ means “People shape their fate themselves.”** [FATEINLF]

\_\_\_\_ CODE

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N11.<sup>14</sup> [SHOW CARD N11] In your opinion, what was the cause of the recent large-scale fires in Borjomi gorge?** [BORJCAUS]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONE ANSWER.]**

Very hot weather	1
God's wrath	2
Ordinary people's irresponsible behavior	3
A diversion by Russia	4
Other [PLEASE SPECIFY:]	5
_____	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>14</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**N13.** [SHOW CARD N13<sup>15</sup>] **Which of these people would you not wish to have your neighbors most?** [NEIGHBOR]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

People following a religion that is different to yours	1
People having political views that are different to yours	2
Europeans who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	3
Asians who come to live in /country/ and want to stay	4
Drug addicts	5
Homosexuals	6
Black people	7
Criminals	8
(Other)	9
(I would not wish any of these people as my neighbors)	10
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**N14.** [SHOW CARD N14] **Using this CARD, where code '1' means "Can never be justified" and code '10' means "Can always be justified", please tell me to what extent, in your opinion, each of the following actions can be justified or not?**

		<b>Code:</b>	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	<b>Getting a divorce.</b> [JUSDVRS]	_ _ _	-1	-2
2.	<b>Having an abortion.</b> [JUSABOR]	_ _ _	-1	-2
3.	<b>Cheating on one's spouse.</b> [JUSSPOUS]	_ _ _	-1	-2

<sup>15</sup> Sequence of the answer options was rotated in the Show cards during the fieldwork.

**N15. There have been discussions lately about the results of public opinion polls, like the one we are conducting right now, in /country/. Generally speaking, would you say that you trust or distrust the results of public opinion polls conducted in our country?**

[TRUPOLLRN]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Trust / Rather trust	1	
Distrust / Rather distrust	2	
<i>(Neither trust nor distrust)</i>	3	
<i>(Not applicable – don't know anything about these polls)</i>	-5	→ GO TO J1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**N16. And would you say that most of the people around you trust or distrust the results of public opinion polls conducted in our country?** [TRUPOLLON]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Trust / Rather trust	1
Distrust / Rather distrust	2
<i>(Neither trust nor distrust)</i>	3
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_1. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement: “Public opinion polls help all of us get better knowledge about the society we live in.”** [PLSKNOWN]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_2. Do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Ordinary people trust public opinion poll results only when they like the results.”** [PLLIKEOPN]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_3. Do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Public opinion polls can only work well in developed democratic countries, but not in countries like /country/.”** [PLSDEMON]  
**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_4. Do you agree or disagree with the statement: “The government should consider the results of public opinion polls while making political decisions.”** [PLSGVRNMN]  
**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_5. Do you agree or disagree with the statement: “Politicians trust public opinion poll results only when these are favorable for them or for their party.”** [PLLIKEPON]  
**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**N17\_6. Do you agree or disagree with the statement: “I think I understand quite well how public opinion polls are conducted.”** [PLSUNDSTN]  
**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND.]**

Agree / Rather agree	1
Disagree / Rather disagree	2
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

## Part 2.

I will now ask you several questions about your activities.

**J1. [SHOW CARD J1] Which of the following best describes your situation? Please think about the activity or situation which is primary for you. [EMPLSIT]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER REFLECTING PRIMARY ACTIVITY OF THE RESPONDENT.]**

Retired and <b>not</b> working	1	→ ASK J2
Student and <b>not</b> working	2	
Housewife and <b>not</b> working	3	
Unemployed	4	
Working either part-time or full time (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	5	→ GO TO J6
Self-employed (even if the respondent is retired / is a student), including seasonal work	6	
Disabled and unable to work	7	→ GO TO J11
Other	8	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

**J2. From which year have you not had a job? [UNEMYRS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR.]**

|\_|\_|\_| YEAR

<i>Never had a job</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J3. Are you currently interested in a job, or not? [INTSTJOB]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J4. Have you been looking for a job during the past four weeks, or not? [LOOKJOB]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WE ARE INTERESTED WHETHER THE RESPONDENT WAS ACTIVELY LOOKING FOR A JOB DURING THE PAST 4 WEEKS.]**

Yes	1
No	0
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**J5. If a suitable job were available, would you be able to start working within the next 14 days? [JOBSTART]**

Yes	1	
No	0	→ GO TO J11
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

**J6. [SHOW CARD J6] Speaking about your primary place of employment only, which of the following best describes your status and the type of workplace? [WORKTYP]**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT HAS MORE THAN ONE JOB, QUESTIONS J6 THROUGH J10 ARE ABOUT HIS/HER PRIMARY JOB ONLY. "PRIMARY" IS SELF-DEFINED. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Run my own business / Self-employed <u>without employees</u> , including working on a land plot	1
Run my own business / Self-employed <u>with employees</u> , including working on a land plot	2
Employee in a small local <sup>16</sup> family business / household production	3
Employee in a medium-sized or big local private organization, company, or enterprise	4
Employee in a state organization, company, or enterprise	5
Employee in a foreign or international organization, company, enterprise, or joint venture	6
Employee in a local or international non-governmental or non-profit organization	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

<sup>16</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: "Local" means national in the sense that this business is **both** national in origin and operates in the given country.

**J7. From which year have you been working at this workplace? [WORKYRS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR. WE ARE INTERESTED FROM WHICH YEAR HAS THE RESPONDENT BEEN WORKING AT THIS ORGANIZATION/COMPANY, IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER HIS/HER POSITION HAS CHANGED OR NOT.**

**IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR, ASK: “From which decade have you been working at this job?” AND SHOW CARD J7. WRITE THE CODE FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

|\_|\_|\_| YEAR

(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

**J8.<sup>17</sup> [SHOW CARD J8] Which of the following best describes the sector in which you work? [WORKSEC]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Agriculture <sup>18</sup> , hunting, and forestry	1
Fishing	2
Mining and quarrying	3
Manufacturing	4
Electricity, gas, or water supply	5
Construction	6
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	7
Hotels, restaurants, or cafes	8
Transport, storage, communication	9
Financial intermediation / Banking	10
Real estate, property- and pent-related activities	11
Government, public administration and defense	12
Education	13
Healthcare and social work	14
Civil society / NGOs	15
Mass media	16
<i>Other</i>	17
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>17</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>18</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: This includes all those who work in agricultural sector (‘сельское хозяйство’), including people who are informally self-employed. For example, people who collect apples from their garden and sell them on the road also count here.

**J10. [SHOW CARD J10] Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your job? [JOBSARFN]**

Very dissatisfied	1
Somewhat dissatisfied	2
[Average satisfaction]	3
Somewhat satisfied	4
Very satisfied	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR ALL RESPONDENTS.

**J11. [SHOW CARD J11<sup>19</sup>] Speaking about your personal monetary income last month, after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups do you belong? Please think of all sources of income that you had last month. [PERSINC]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S NET INCOME LAST MONTH.]**

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
<i>(0)</i>	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J12. Do you currently have any personal savings? [SAVPERS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S PERSONAL SAVINGS ONLY.]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>19</sup> Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.

**J13. Do you currently have any personal debts?** [DEBTPERS]

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT RESPONDENT'S PERSONAL DEBTS ONLY, INCLUDING CREDIT FROM A NEIGHBORHOOD SHOP, IF ANY.]**

Yes 1  
 No 0  
 (Don't know) -1  
 (Refuse to answer) -2

**J14. Does anybody currently owe you any money?** [OWEMON]

Yes 1  
 No 0  
 (Don't know) -1  
 (Refuse to answer) -2

**J15. Do you currently have a bank account or a bank card?** [BANKACC]

Yes 1  
 No 0  
 (Don't know) -1  
 (Refuse to answer) -2

**J16. [SHOW CARD J16] Which of the following factors do you consider most important for getting a good job in /country/?** [GETJOB]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Age	1
Appearance	2
Connections	3
Education	4
Hard work	5
Luck	6
Talent	7
Professional abilities, work experience	8
Doing favors for the 'right' people	9
(Other)	10
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**J17. Has anybody in your household started a new job during the last 12 months?**  
[NEWHHJOB]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J18. Has anybody in your household lost<sup>20</sup> his/her job during the last 12 months?** [JOBLOST]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**J19\_ARM.<sup>21</sup> Do you currently participate in the cumulative pension system?** [PARTCMPC]

Yes	1	
No	0	
<i>(I don't know what the cumulative pension system is)</i>	-5	→ GO TO P1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**J20\_ARM.<sup>22</sup> [SHOW CARD J20\_ARM] Please tell me how much do you support or not support the introduction of the cumulative pension system, which will be obligatory starting from 2018 for citizens born after 1974?** [SUPCUMPSN]

Completely disapprove	1
Rather disapprove	2
Neutral	3
Rather approve	4
Completely approve	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>20</sup> NOTE FOR TRANSLATION: By "lost job", we mean this happened against the person's will – the person was either fired, or the workplace does not exist any longer, etc.

<sup>21</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>22</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

### Part 3.

**P1. [SHOW CARD P1] There are different opinions regarding the direction in which /country's/ domestic politics are going. Which of the following would you personally agree with? [POLDIRN]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

- Politics is definitely going in the right direction. 5
- Politics is going mainly in the right direction. 4
- Politics does not change at all. 3
- Politics is going mainly in the wrong direction. 2
- Politics is definitely going in the wrong direction. 1
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**P2. [SHOW CARD P2] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with and to what extent? [CNTPROS]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: "Do you agree with this statement very strongly or do you agree with this statement to a certain extent?" ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>Situation in /country/ will never improve.</b>		Statement 2: <b>Eventually, everything will be fine in /country/.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i>	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i>	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i>	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i>
1	2	3	4
[DO NOT READ!] Agree with neither		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P2a\_ARM.<sup>23</sup> [SHOW CARD P2a] In July 2016, a group of people calling themselves “Sasna Tsrer” seized the building of the Patrol-Guard Service Regiment of Armenia. People reacted differently to this action, some strongly condemning and others fully supporting it. Using this CARD, please tell me whether you condemn or support Sasna Tsrer’s actions? [SUPTSRRER]**

Strongly condemn	1
Rather condemn	2
Neutral, neither condemn nor support	3
Rather support	4
Fully support	5
<i>(Have not heard about this)</i>	-5
<i>(Don’t know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P3. [SHOW CARD P3] Using this CARD, please tell me, overall, how well do you think TVs in /country/ inform the population about what is actually going on in /country/? [QUALINF]**

Very poorly	Quite poorly	[In the middle / Average]	Quite well	Very well	<i>(Don’t know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-2</b>

<sup>23</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P4. [SHOW CARD P4] I will read out a list of social institutions and political unions. Please assess your level of trust toward each of them. First, please tell me how much do you trust or distrust ...**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT NEVER HEARD OF THE SOCIAL INSTITUTION YOU ASK ABOUT, USE CODE '-1' (DON'T KNOW).]**

**ROTATION CODE:**            1                            17            [ROTCODE]

		Fully distrust	Rather distrust	Neither trust nor distrust	Rather trust	Fully trust	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>healthcare system?</b> [TRUHLTH]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
2.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>banks?</b> [TRUBANK]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
3.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>educational system?</b> [TRUEDUC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
4.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>army?</b> [TRUARMY]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
5.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>court system?</b> [TRUCRTS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
6.	<b>NGOs working in the</b> <i>/country/?</i> [TRUNGOS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
7.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>parliament?</b> [TRUPARL]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
8.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>executive government (Prime minister and ministers)?</b> [TRUEXEC]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
9.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>president?</b> [TRUPRES]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
10.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>police?</b> [TRUPOLI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
11.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>political parties?</b> [TRUPPS]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
12.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>media?</b> [TRUMEDI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
13.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>local government?</b> [TRULOCG]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
14.	<b>Religious institutions to which you belong?</b> [TURELI]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
15.	<i>/Country's/</i> <b>ombudsman?</b> [TRUOMB]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
16.	<b>European Union?</b> [TRUSTEU]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2
17.	<b>United Nations?</b> [TRUSTUN]	1	2	3	4	5	-1	-2

**P4a\_ARM.<sup>24</sup> The war in Syria led to a large inflow of Syrian-Armenians into Armenia. In your opinion, does it ...**

		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	<b>... contribute to the invigoration of the cultural life of Armenia?</b> [SYRCULT]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	<b>... contribute to the economic development of Armenia?</b> [SYRECON]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	<b>... contribute to population growth in Armenia?</b> [SYRPOPU]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	<b>... deepen Armenia's social and economic problems?</b> [SYRECOPR]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	<b>... make it more difficult for the local population to find jobs?</b> [SYRJBS]	1	0	-1	-2

<sup>24</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P5a. What do you think is the most important issue facing /country/ at the moment?** [IMPISS1]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

**P5b. And tell me the second most important issue facing /country/ at the moment.** [IMPISS2]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. DO NOT RECORD THE SAME ANSWER AS THE ONE RECORDED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

	<b>P5a</b>	<b>P5b</b>
Unaffordability of healthcare	1	1
Corruption	2	2
Unfairness of courts	3	3
Unfairness of elections	4	4
Violation of human rights	5	5
Unemployment	6	6
Not having NATO membership	7	7
Lack of peace in the country	8	8
Low pensions	9	9
Political instability in the country	10	10
Poverty	11	11
Violation of property rights	12	12
Low quality of education	13	13
Unaffordability of professional or higher education	14	14
Problematic relations with Russia	15	15
Rising prices / Inflation	16	16
Unsolved territorial conflicts	17	17
Low wages	18	18
Religious intolerance	19	19
Gender inequality	20	20
Emigration (people leaving /country/)	21	21
Immigration (foreigners coming to /country/)	22	22
Threat to national traditions	23	23
Other	24	24
<i>(Not applicable / Nothing else important)</i>		-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

**P6. [SHOW CARD P6] When you get together with your friends and close relatives, how often do you discuss politics / current affairs? Please use this CARD, where code ‘1’ means “Never,” and code ‘10’ means “Always.” [DISCPOL]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| CODE

*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**VL1.<sup>25</sup> After March 28, 2017 citizens of Georgia can travel to the Schengen zone countries of Europe visa-free. How many people do you know personally who are Georgian citizens and who have traveled to the Schengen zone countries since March 28 2017 visa-free? In case you have also traveled, please include yourself in this number. [VLTRAVL]**

\_\_\_\_\_ PEOPLE

<i>Between 10 and 20 people, but the respondent cannot provide the exact number</i>	-4
<i>More than 20 people, but the respondent cannot provide the exact number</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

<sup>25</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**VL2.<sup>26</sup> In your opinion, who will benefit most from the visa-free travel to the Schengen zone countries?**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]**

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
	<i>Nobody</i>	-4
	<i>Everybody</i>	-5
1	Students in Georgia [VLBNFST]	
2	The unemployed in Georgia [VLBNFUNE]	
3	Those from Georgia who want to move to live in the EU [VLBNFMOV]	
4	Those from Georgia who want to work in the EU for some period of time [VLBNFWRK]	
5	Those from Georgia who want to go to the EU countries for short visits / tourism / visit relatives [VLBNFTOU]	
6	Businessmen in Georgia [VLBNFBMG]	
7	Businessmen in the EU [VLBNFBME]	
8	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Georgia [VLBNFPOG]	
9	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU [VLBNFPOE]	
10	Those who work for NGOs in Georgia [VLBNFNGO]	
11	Journalists in Georgia [VLBNFJOU]	
12	Rich people in Georgia [VLBNFRIC]	
13	Other [VLBNFOTH]	

<sup>26</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**P7\_ARM.<sup>27</sup> Armenia has a privileged trade agreement with the EU. According to this agreement, trade with the European countries has become easier. In your opinion, who benefits most from this agreement?**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]**

	Have not heard anything about this agreement	-6
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
	<i>Nobody will benefit</i> [ATRAGNON]	-4
	<i>Everybody will benefit</i> [ATRAGALL]	-5
1	Small entrepreneurs in Armenia [ATRAGSME]	
2	Large entrepreneurs in Armenia [ATRAGLGE]	
3	Businessmen in the EU [ATRAGBME]	
4	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Armenia [ATRAGPOG]	
5	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU [ATRAGPOE]	
6	Rich people in Armenia [ATRAGRIC]	
7	Ordinary people in Armenia [ATRAGORD]	
8	Other [ATRAGOTH]	

**P7\_GEO.<sup>28</sup> Since 2016, Georgia has special trade agreement with the EU. Conditional on meeting the EU standards, trade with the European Union will be simplified. In your opinion, who will benefit most from this agreement?**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]**

	Have not heard anything about this agreement	-6
	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
	<i>Nobody will benefit</i> [TRAGNON]	-4
	<i>Everybody will benefit</i> [TRAGALL]	-5
1	Small entrepreneurs in Georgia [TRAGSME]	
2	Large entrepreneurs in Georgia [TRAGLGE]	
3	Businessmen in the EU [TRAGBME]	
4	Politicians and/or high-level officials in Georgia [TRAGPOG]	
5	Politicians and/or high-level officials in the EU [TRAGPOE]	
6	Rich people in Georgia [TRAGRIC]	
7	Regular people in Georgia / farmers [TRAGFAR]	
8	Other [TRAGOTH]	

<sup>27</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>28</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**P9. [SHOW CARD P9] In your opinion, which of the following can best support /country's/ economic development?**

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT UP TO TWO ANSWERS.]**

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
	<i>(None of these actors)</i>	-5
1	/Country's/ government [DEVGGOVT]	
2	The United Nations and its agencies [DEVUNA]	
3	The European Union [DEVEU]	
4	The Eurasian Economic Union [DEVEEU]	
5	The United States [DEVUS]	
6	Russia [DEVRUS]	
7	The World Bank or International Monetary Fund [DEVWBIMF]	
8	Non-governmental organizations [DEVNGO]	
9	Private companies [DEVPRC]	
10	Religious organizations [DEVREL]	
11	Other [DEVOTH]	

**P11. I will now have several questions about situation in our country. In /country/ today, do you think or not that people like yourself have the right to openly say what they think?**  
[FREESPK]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P12. Under the present government in /country/, do you completely agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or completely disagree that people like yourself are treated fairly by the government?** [FAIRTRT]

<i>Completely agree</i>	4
<i>Somewhat agree</i>	3
<i>Somewhat disagree</i>	2
<i>Completely disagree</i>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P13. [SHOW CARD P13] Please tell me which of the following statements you agree with?**  
[GOVTROL]

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK:  
“Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?”  
ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>People are like children; the government should take care of them like a parent.</b>		Statement 2: <b>Government is like an employee; the people should be the bosses who control the government.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P14. [SHOW CARD P14] Please tell me which of the following statements do you agree with?** [OBJCOUR]

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK:  
“Do you agree with this statement or do you agree very strongly with this statement?”  
ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>The courts in /country/ favor some citizens over others.</b>		Statement 2: <b>The courts in /country/ treat all citizens equally, rather than favoring some over others.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P15. [SHOW CARD P15] Which of the following statements do you agree with? [PROTEST]**

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK:  
“Do you agree with this statement, or do you agree very strongly with this statement?”  
ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <b>People should participate in protest actions against the government, as this shows the government that the people are in charge.</b>		Statement 2: <b>People should not participate in protest actions against the government, as it threatens stability in our country.</b>	
<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Agree very strongly with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>[DO NOT READ] Agree with neither</i>		5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**P16. If parliamentary/presidential<sup>29</sup> elections were held next Sunday, would you participate in the elections or not? Would you ... [READ OUT] [VOTPRCP]**

**Certainly participate,** 4  
**Most probably participate,** 3  
**Most probably not participate,** 2  
**or Certainly not participate?** 1  
*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**P17\_ARM.<sup>30</sup> Did you vote in the Parliamentary elections on April 2, 2017? [VOTLELE]**

Yes 1  
 No 0  
*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

<sup>29</sup> Due to the changes in the local legislation, in 2017 CRRC-Armenia used wording “If **parliamentary** elections were held next Sunday ...”. CRRC-Georgia used the same wording as in the previous waves, “If **presidential** elections were held next Sunday ...”.

<sup>30</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P17\_GEO.**<sup>31</sup> **Did you vote in the Parliamentary elections on October 8, 2016?** [VOTLELE]

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT THE FIRST ROUND OF ELECTIONS ONLY, CONDUCTED ON OCTOBER 8, 2016.]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know / Can't remember)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P18. Would you say that those elections were conducted ...** [READ OUT] [ELCOND]

<b>Completely fairly,</b>	3
<b>To some extent fairly,</b>	2
<b>or Not at all fairly?</b>	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P18a\_ARM.**<sup>32</sup> [SHOW CARD P18\_ARM] **An Armenian Constitutional Referendum took place in December, 2015. Please tell me, how does the new Constitution influence your everyday life?** [CONSEVR]

Very positively	5
Positively	4
No influence	3
Negatively	2
Very negatively	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P18b\_ARM.**<sup>33</sup> [SHOW CARD P18\_ARM] **In your opinion, how will the Constitution influence the future political development of Armenia?** [CONSFUT]

Very positively	5
Positively	4
No influence	3
Negatively	2
Very negatively	1
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>31</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

<sup>32</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>33</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P19.** [SHOW CARD P19] Using this CARD, where code ‘1’ means “Not important at all” and code ‘10’ means “Extremely important,” please tell me, in your opinion, how important or unimportant it is for a good citizen to...

		<b>Code:</b>	<i>(Don't know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	... always obey laws? <sup>34</sup> [ICITLAW]	_ _ _	-1	-2
2.	... support the government on every occasion? [ICITGOV]	_ _ _	-1	-2
3.	... vote in elections? [ICITVOTE]	_ _ _	-1	-2
4.	... protect traditions? [ICITTRAD]	_ _ _	-1	-2
5.	... do volunteer work meeting the needs of the community without expecting any compensation? [IMPGCVW]	_ _ _	-1	-2
6.	... support people who are worse off than themselves? [CITHELP]	_ _ _	-1	-2
7.	... be critical towards the government? [ICITOPP]	_ _ _	-1	-2

**P20.** In your opinion, how much of a democracy is */country/* today? Is it ... [READ OUT] [CNTRDEM]

- A full democracy, 4
- A democracy but with minor problems, 3
- A democracy but with major problems, 2
- or Not a democracy? 1
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

<sup>34</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P21.** [SHOW CARD P21] Which of these three statements is closest to your opinion?  
[ATTDEM]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

- Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government. 1
- In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable. 2
- For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have. 3
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**P22.** [SHOW CARD P22] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support */country's/* membership in NATO? [NATOSUPP]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P25
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P24
Fully support	5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ GO TO P25
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**P23. What is the main reason you would not support /country's/ membership in NATO?**  
[NATNSUPW]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

NATO membership will not benefit /country/	1	<b>GO TO P25</b>
Membership in NATO would restrict /country's/ independence	2	
Membership in NATO would harm /country's/ culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in /country/ would worsen	4	
Membership in NATO would hinder /country's/ relations with Russia	5	
/Country/ would be less protected from foreign treats	6	
There would be less of a chance to restore /country's/ territorial integrity	7	
People's everyday life in /country/ will become more dangerous, less safe	8	
Neutrality is the best choice for /country/	9	
<i>Other</i>	10	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**P24. What is the main reason you would support /country's/ membership in NATO?**  
[NATOSUPW]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Membership in NATO would help strengthen /country's/ relations with the West	1
/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in NATO would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
<i>Other</i>	6
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

- P25.** [SHOW CARD P22] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support /country's/ membership in the European Union? [EUSUPP]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P28
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P27
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO P28
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

- P26.** What is the main reason you would not support /country's/ membership in the European Union? [EUNSUPW]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

EU membership will not benefit /country/	1	GO TO P28
Membership in the European Union would restrict /country's/ independence	2	
Membership in the European Union would harm /country's/ culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in /country/ would worsen	4	
Membership in the European Union would hinder /country's/ relations with Russia	5	
/Country/ would be less protected from foreign treats	6	
There would be less of a chance to restore /country's/ territorial integrity	7	
People's everyday life in /country/ will become more dangerous, less safe	8	
Other	9	
(Don't know)	-1	
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

**P27. What is the main reason you would support /country's/ membership in the European Union?** [EUSUPWHY]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Membership in the European Union would help strengthen /country's/ relations with the Western countries	1
/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the European Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
I would be able to travel to the European Union countries without a visa	6
The countries of the European Union would get to know /country's/ culture and traditions better	7
Other	8
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P28\_ARM.<sup>35</sup> [SHOW CARD P22] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent do you support Armenia's membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation?** [EEUSUPNA]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P31
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P30
Fully support	5	
(Don't know)	-1	→ GO TO P31
(Refuse to answer)	-2	

<sup>35</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

**P28\_GEO.**<sup>36</sup> [SHOW CARD P22] Using a scale of 1 to 5, where code '1' means no support and code '5' means your full support, to what extent would you support Georgia's membership in the Eurasian Economic Union led by the Russian Federation?  
[EEUSUPNG]

Don't support at all	1	
Rather not support	2	
Partially support, partially don't support	3	→ GO TO P31
Rather support	4	→ GO TO P30
Fully support	5	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	→ GO TO P31
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**P29.** What is the main reason you would not support */country's/* membership in the Eurasian Union? [EEUNSUW]

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

EEU membership does not benefit <i>/country/</i>	1	<b>GO TO P31</b>
Membership in the European Union restricts <i>/country's/</i> independence	2	
Membership in the Eurasian Union harms <i>/country's/</i> culture and traditions	3	
People's economic conditions in <i>/country/</i> worsen	4	
Membership in the Eurasian Union hinders <i>/country's/</i> relations with the Western countries	5	
<i>/Country/</i> is less protected from foreign treats	6	
There is less of a chance to restore <i>/country's/</i> territorial integrity	7	
People's everyday life in <i>/country/</i> become more dangerous, less safe	8	
Other	9	
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

<sup>36</sup> If Azerbaijan uses this question, the wording will be the same as in case of Georgia.

**P30. What is the main reason you [would] support /country's/ membership in the Eurasian Union?<sup>37</sup> [EEUSUPW]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Membership in the Eurasian Union would help strengthen /country's/ relations with Russia	1
/Country/ would have a better chance to restore its territorial integrity	2
People's economic conditions in /country/ would improve	3
/Country/ would be better protected from foreign treats	4
Membership in the Eurasian Union would result in improved safety in everyday life in /country/	5
I would be able to travel to the Eurasian Union countries without a visa	6
Other	7
(Don't know)	-1
(Refuse to answer)	-2

**P31. In your opinion, which country is currently the main friend of /country/? [MAINFRN]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

\_\_\_\_\_

None -5  
(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

**P32. In your opinion, which country is currently the main enemy of /country/? [MAINENEM]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE COUNTRY NAMED BY THE RESPONDENT. ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

\_\_\_\_\_

None -5  
(Don't know) -1  
(Refuse to answer) -2

<sup>37</sup> Since Georgia is not the member of the EEU, the following wording was used in Georgia: “**What is the main reason you would support Georgia’s membership in the Eurasian Union?**”

**P33a\_ARM.<sup>38</sup> To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements related to the 2016 April four-day war? “The April War showed that, when there is a threat to national security, Armenian society unites.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [APRUNITE]**

- |                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| <b>Completely disagree</b>        | 1  |
| <b>Somewhat disagree</b>          | 2  |
| <b>Neither agree nor disagree</b> | 3  |
| <b>Somewhat agree</b>             | 4  |
| <b>or Completely agree?</b>       | 5  |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>               | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i>         | -2 |

**P33b\_ARM.<sup>39</sup> “When there is a threat to national security, Armenia, Artsakh and the Diaspora unite.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [APRUNITD]**

- |                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| <b>Completely disagree</b>        | 1  |
| <b>Somewhat disagree</b>          | 2  |
| <b>Neither agree nor disagree</b> | 3  |
| <b>Somewhat agree</b>             | 4  |
| <b>or Completely agree?</b>       | 5  |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>               | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i>         | -2 |

**P33c\_ARM.<sup>40</sup> “The Artsakh army was not ready for this kind of attack.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [APRARMY]**

- |                                   |    |                 |
|-----------------------------------|----|-----------------|
| <b>Completely disagree</b>        | 1  |                 |
| <b>Somewhat disagree</b>          | 2  | → GO<br>TO P33e |
| <b>Neither agree nor disagree</b> | 3  |                 |
| <b>Somewhat agree</b>             | 4  |                 |
| <b>or Completely agree?</b>       | 5  |                 |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>               | -1 | → GO<br>TO P33e |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i>         | -2 |                 |

**P33d\_ARM.<sup>41</sup> Why do you think so? [APRARMW]**

- |                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| <i>(Don't know)</i>       | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | -2 |

<sup>38</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

<sup>39</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

<sup>40</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

<sup>41</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

**P33e\_ARM.**<sup>42</sup> “To resolve the Nagorno Karabakh conflict, Armenia should rely solely on itself.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [NKRESAR]

<b>Completely disagree</b>	1
<b>Somewhat disagree</b>	2
<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	3
<b>Somewhat agree</b>	4
<b>or Completely agree?</b>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**P33f\_ARM.**<sup>43</sup> “The Nagorno Karabakh conflict should be resolved through negotiations and not through force.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [NKRESNEG]

<b>Completely disagree</b>	1
<b>Somewhat disagree</b>	2
<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	3
<b>Somewhat agree</b>	4
<b>or Completely agree?</b>	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**RAND1.** I have a few more questions about international affairs and relationships with other countries. Please tell me how much would you agree or disagree with the following statement: “Tensions between Russia and the Western European countries and the US are detrimental to */country/*.” Do you ... [READ OUT] [RAND1]

<b>Completely agree</b>	1
<b>Somewhat agree</b>	2
<b>Somewhat disagree</b>	3
<b>or Completely disagree?</b>	4
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>42</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

<sup>43</sup> Question asked in Armenia.

**RAND2.** [SHOW CARD RAND2] Some people believe that /country's/ neutrality could help resolve conflicts and improve its security, while others think that alignment with a certain bloc would bring more benefits to /country/. Which of these two statements would you agree more? [RAND2]

**[INTERVIEWER! AFTER THE RESPONDENT CHOOSES THE STATEMENT, ASK: “Do you strongly agree with this statement or do you somewhat agree with this statement?” ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Statement 1: <i>/Country's/ neutrality could help resolve conflicts and improve /country's/ security.</i>		Statement 2: <b>Alignment with a certain bloc would bring more benefits to /country/.</b>	
<i>Strongly agree with Statement 1</i> 1	<i>Somewhat agree with Statement 1</i> 2	<i>Somewhat agree with Statement 2</i> 3	<i>Strongly agree with Statement 2</i> 4
<i>(Don't know)</i>		-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>		-2	

**RAND3\_ARM.<sup>44</sup>** In your opinion, what would be the best choice for Armenia’s future economic and political development? [READ OUT] [RAND3A]

- Remain in the Eurasian Economic Union, led by Russia,** 1
- Join the European Union, led by the Western European countries,** 2
- or Have equally close relations with both Unions?** 3
- [DO NOT READ] *Not join any Union* 4
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**RAND3\_GEO.<sup>45</sup>** In your opinion, what would be the best choice for Georgia’s future economic and political development? [READ OUT] [RAND3G]

- Join the Eurasian Economic Union, led by Russia,** 1
- Join the European Union, led by the Western European countries,** 2
- or Have equally close relations with both Unions?** 3
- [DO NOT READ] *Not join any Union* 4
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

<sup>44</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>45</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**RAND4\_ARM.<sup>46</sup> In your opinion, what would be the best choice for Armenia to ensure its security?** [READ OUT] [RAND4A]

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Remain in Collective Security Treaty Organization, led by Russia,</b> | 1  |
| <b>Join NATO, led by the Western European countries and the US,</b>      | 2  |
| <b>or Have equally close relations with both organizations?</b>          | 3  |
| [DO NOT READ] <i>Not join any organization</i>                           | 4  |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>  | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i>  | -2 |

**RAND4\_GEO.<sup>47</sup> In your opinion, what would be the best choice for Georgia to ensure its security?** [READ OUT] [RAND4G]

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Join Collective Security Treaty Organization, led by Russia,</b> | 1  |
| <b>Join NATO, led by the Western European countries and the US,</b> | 2  |
| <b>or Have equally close relations with both organizations?</b>     | 3  |
| [DO NOT READ] <i>Not join any organization</i>                      | 4  |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>   | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i>   | -2 |

**RAND5. [SHOW CARD RAND5] In terms of security and economic integration, which of the following countries should be the model for /country/?** [RAND5]

**[INTERVIEWER! ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

- |                           |    |
|---------------------------|----|
| Poland                    | 1  |
| Switzerland               | 2  |
| Belarus                   | 3  |
| Finland                   | 4  |
| <i>(None)</i>             | 5  |
| <i>(Don't know)</i>       | -1 |
| <i>(Refuse to answer)</i> | -2 |

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<sup>46</sup> Question asked in Armenia only.

<sup>47</sup> Question asked in Georgia only.

**P34. Have you or any member of your household been in a situation during the last 12 months when you/they had to pay a bribe in order to get a service or to obtain preferential treatment or consideration? [PAYBRIB]**

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

## Part 4.

Now, I am going to ask for some information about yourself.

**D1. There are a number of ethnic groups living in /country/. Which ethnic group do you consider yourself a part of? [ETHNIC]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Armenian	1
Azerbaijani	2
Georgian	3
Other Caucasian ethnicity (Abkhazian, Lezgin, Ossetian, etc.)	4
Russian	5
Kurd or Yezid	6
Other ethnicity	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D2. Starting with elementary school and counting up to the highest level of education you have achieved to date, how many years of study have you completed? [EDUYRS]**

|\_\_|\_\_| YEARS

<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D3. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education you have achieved to date?**  
[RESPEDU]

No primary education.	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3
Completed secondary education.	4
Secondary technical education.	5
Incomplete higher education.	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or <i>Specialist</i> degree).	7
Post-graduate degree.	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D4. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education your father has achieved?**  
[RFAEDUC]

**D5. [SHOW CARD D3] What is the highest level of education your mother has achieved?**  
[RMOEDUC]

	<b>D4</b>	<b>D5</b>
No primary education.	1	1
Primary education (either complete or incomplete).	2	2
Incomplete secondary education.	3	3
Completed secondary education.	4	4
Secondary technical education.	5	5
Incomplete higher education.	6	6
Completed higher education (BA, MA, or Specialist degree).	7	7
Post-graduate degree.	8	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	-2

**D6. Which foreign language, if any, do you think should be mandatory in secondary schools of /country/? [FLMANDSC]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT THE OPTIONS. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF THE RESPONDENT NAMES MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE, SAY: “Please tell me the most important.”]**

- No foreign language should be mandatory 1
- English 2
- Russian 3
- Other foreign language 4
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**D7. [SHOW CARD D7] Using this CARD, please tell me which one of these levels best describes your ability in the following:**

		No basic knowledge	Beginner	Intermediate	Advanced	(Don't know)	(Refuse to answer)
1.	<b>Russian language</b> [KNOWRUS]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
2.	<b>English language</b> [KNOWENG]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
3.	<b>Other foreign language, except English or Russian</b> [KNOWOTH]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2
4.	<b>Computer (Microsoft Office programs, <u>excluding</u> games)</b> [COMPABL]	1	2	3	4	-1	-2

**D8. Could you please tell me how often do you use the Internet? Do you use the Internet ... [READ OUT] [FRQINTR]**

- Every day, 1
- At least once a week, 2
- At least once a month, 3
- Less often, 4
- or Never? 5
- [DO NOT READ] *I don't know what the Internet is.* 6 → GO TO D10
- (Don't know) -1
- (Refuse to answer) -2

**D9.** [SHOW CARD D9] Which of the following do you do most frequently when you are browsing the Internet? Please name three most frequent activities.

**INTERVIEWER!** ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS.]

	<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2
1	Receive / send emails [INTACEM]	
2	Use Skype for instant messaging and for calls [INTASKY]	
3	Use Facebook [INTACFB]	
4	Use social networking site(s) other than Facebook (e.g. Odnoklassniki, MySpace, Google+, etc.) [INTACSN]	
5	Engage in forum discussions [INTACFD]	
6	Write a blog / read other's blogs [INTACBL]	
7	Search for information (Google, Wiki, etc.) [INTACIN]	
8	Shop [INTACSH]	
9	Read, listen to or watch the news, including watching online TV, <u>apart</u> from news on social networking sites [INTACNW]	
10	Download / Listen to / Watch music/videos/movies [INTACEN]	
11	Play online games, except gambling [INTAGAME]	
12	Gamble, bet [INTABET]	
13	Visit dating websites [INTACDW]	
14	Other [INTACOT]	

**D10.** What do you think is the ideal number of children per family in /country/? [IDEALNCH]

**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER.]

|\_\_\_|\_\_\_| CHILDREN

*(Whatever number God will give us)* -5

*(Don't know)* -1

*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**D11. Which religion or denomination, if any, do you consider yourself belong to? [RELGNEW]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. CORRESPOND. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER.]**

Armenian Apostolic Church	1	
Roman Catholic Church	2	
Orthodox Church	3	
Protestant Church	4	
Other Christian Church or group (Jehovah's Witness, Mormons, etc.)	5	
Sunni Islam	6	
Shia Islam	7	
Other Islamic branches	8	
Judaism	9	
Other	10	
<i>None</i>	-5	→ GO TO D15
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1	
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2	

**D13. [SHOW CARD D13] Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays? Please use this CARD. [RELSERV]**

Every day	1
More than once a week	2
Once a week	3
At least once a month	4
Only on special religious holidays	5
Less often	6
Never	7
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D14. How often do you fast when it is required by your religion? Do you...** [READ OUT]  
[RELFAST]

<b>Always fast,</b>	1
<b>Often fast,</b>	2
<b>Sometimes fast,</b>	3
<b>Rarely fast,</b>	4
<b>or Never fast?</b>	5
<i>[DO NOT READ] (Fasting is not required in my religion)</i>	-5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D15. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ forever to live somewhere else?**  
[EMIGRAT]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**D16. If you had a chance, would you leave /country/ for a certain period of time to live somewhere else?** [MIGSHRT]

Yes	1
No	0
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**We have some questions about your household left.**

**[INTERVIEWER! DURING THE REST OF THE INTERVIEW, THE RESPONDENT MAY ASK FOR THE HELP OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER IF NEEDED, BUT THE RESPONDENT CANNOT BE SUBSTITUTED WITH ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]**

## Part 5.

**[INTERVIEWER! COLLECT INFORMATION ABOUT ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO CURRENTLY LIVES IN THIS HOUSEHOLD. ASK ABOUT BOTH ADULT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AND ABOUT CHILDREN.]**

**A1. Now, I would like to ask you about all the members of your household that live here most of the time, including yourself. I am only interested in your household members' characteristics, and I will ask their first names only to make our conversation easier. I assure you these names will not be entered in the database. Let's start with you.**

**[INTERVIEWER! → GO TO QUESTION A3\_R.]**

**A2. [SHOW CARD A2] What is next household member's first name and relationship to you?** [HH2REL] [HH3REL] [HH4REL] [HH5REL] [HH6REL] [HH7REL] [HH8REL] [HH9REL] [HH10REL] [HH11REL] [HH12REL] [HH13REL]

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

**[INTERVIEWER! QUESTIONS A3 THROUGH A7 WITH 'R' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT THE RESPONDENT, WHILE QUESTIONS A3 THROUGH A7 WITH 'H' SHOULD BE ASKED ABOUT ALL OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS.]**

**A3\_R. [INTERVIEWER! RECORD RESPONDENT'S GENDER.] [RESPSEX]**

**A3\_H. [INTERVIEWER! RECORD HOUSEHOLD MEMBER'S GENDER.] [HHM2SEX] [HHM3SEX] [HHM4SEX] [HHM5SEX] [HHM6SEX] [HHM7SEX] [HHM8SEX] [HHM9SEX] [HHM10SEX] [HHM11SEX] [HHM12SEX] [HHM13SEX]**

**A4\_R. In what year were you born? [RESPDOB]**

**A4\_H. In what year was this member of the household born? [HHM2DOB] [HHM3DOB] [HHM4DOB] [HHM5DOB] [HHM6DOB] [HHM7DOB] [HHM8DOB] [HHM9DOB] [HHM10DOB] [HHM11DOB] [HHM12DOB] [HHM13DOB]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE FOUR-DIGIT YEAR. DO NOT ACCEPT A NON-RESPONSE. IF THE RESPONDENT CANNOT REMEMBER THE EXACT YEAR OF BIRTH, PROBE AGAIN. IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER THE YEAR OF BIRTH OF THE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER, ASK: "In which decade was this person born?" AND [SHOW CARD A4]. WRITE DOWN THE CODE FOR DECADE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

**A5\_R. [SHOW CARD A5] Where were you born? [RESPPOB]**

**A5\_H. [SHOW CARD A5] Where was this member of the household born? [HHM2POB] [HHM3POB] [HHM4POB] [HHM5POB] [HHM6POB] [HHM7POB] [HHM8POB] [HHM9POB] [HHM10POB] [HHM11POB] [HHM12POB] [HHM13POB]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE YEAR, OR THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

**A6\_R. Are you currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income. [RESEMPL]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION A6\_H ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2003.]**

**A6\_H. Is this member of the household currently employed? This employment may be part-time or full-time, official, informal, or self-employment, but it brings monetary income. [HHM2EMP] [HHM3EMP] [HHM4EMP] [HHM5EMP] [HHM6EMP] [HHM7EMP] [HHM8EMP] [HHM9EMP] [HHM10EMP] [HHM11EMP] [HHM12EMP] [HHM13EMP]**

**A7\_R. [SHOW CARD A7] What is your current marital status? [RESPMAR]**

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION A7\_H ONLY ABOUT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS WHO WERE BORN BEFORE 2001.]**

**A7\_H. [SHOW CARD A7] What is this household member's current marital status? [HHM2MAR] [HHM3MAR] [HHM4MAR] [HHM5MAR] [HHM6MAR] [HHM7MAR] [HHM8MAR] [HHM9MAR] [HHM10MAR] [HHM11MAR] [HHM12MAR] [HHM13MAR]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE CORRESPONDING CODE FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

**A8. Now, I would like you to tell me about the next household member.**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE IS ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER → ASK QUESTIONS A2 THROUGH A7\_H ABOUT THIS HOUSEHOLD MEMBER.]**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THERE ARE NO OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, MAKE SURE THAT THE NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED IS THE SAME AS THE NUMBER RECORDED IN QUESTION V3 IN THE BEGINNING OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE. THEN → GO TO QUESTION HELP\_A.]**

	<b>First name / Relationship to the respondent</b>  Show CARD A2	<b>Gender</b>  <i>1 Male 2 Female</i>	<b>Year of birth</b>	<b>Place of birth</b>  Show CARD A5	<i>Only if the HH member was born before 2003</i> <b>Employed?</b>  <i>1 Yes 0 No</i>	<i>Only if the HH member was born before 2001</i> <b>Marital status</b>  Show CARD A7
<b>No.</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>A3</b>	<b>A4</b>	<b>A5</b>	<b>A6</b>	<b>A7</b>
1.	<b>1</b>		_ _ _ _			
2.			_ _ _ _			
3.			_ _ _ _			
4.			_ _ _ _			
5.			_ _ _ _			
6.			_ _ _ _			
7.			_ _ _ _			
8.			_ _ _ _			
9.			_ _ _ _			
10.			_ _ _ _			
11.			_ _ _ _			
12.			_ _ _ _			
13.			_ _ _ _			

**HELP\_A:** INTERVIEWER: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPA]

Yes 1  
No 0

## Part 6.

**Thank you very much for your answers. I have several questions left about your family's living and economic conditions. As we know, households in all countries have different conditions.**

**C1. [SHOW CARD C1] Which of the following statements best describes the current economic situation of your household? [ECONSTN]**

Money is not enough for food.	1
Money is enough for food only, but not for clothes.	2
Money is enough for food and clothes, but not enough for expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	3
We can afford to buy some expensive durables like a refrigerator or washing machine.	4
We can afford to buy anything we need.	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**C2. Now, I will name several household items. Please note that we are only interested in items that your household owns and that are in normal working order. Please tell me whether or not your household owns ...**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS THIS ITEM, ASK QUESTION C3 ABOUT THIS ITEM. IF THE HOUSEHOLD DOES NOT OWN THIS ITEM, ASK QUESTION C2 ABOUT THE NEXT ITEM.]**

**C3. How many /items/ does your household own?**

**[INTERVIEWER! IF THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS SEVERAL DWELLINGS, PLEASE CONSIDER THE NUMBER OF THIS ITEM IN ALL THESE DWELLINGS.]**

**[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT ASK FOR THE NUMBER OF LAND LINE PHONES AND INTERNET ACCESS.]**

		Own? <i>Yes 1</i> <i>No 0</i>	IF “YES”:  How many?
		C2	C3
—————→			
1.	<b>Color television</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNCOTV]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMCOTV]
2.	<b>Digital photo camera</b> [INTERVIEWER! THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE A (SMART)PHONE CAMERA.]	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNDIGC]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMDIGC]
3.	<b>Automatic washing machine</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNWASH]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMWASH]
4.	<b>Refrigerator</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNFRDG]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMFRDG]
5.	<b>Air conditioner</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNAIRC]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMAIRC]
6.	<b>Car</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNCARS]	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMCARS]
7.	<b>Land line phone</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNLNDP]	
8.	<b>Cell phone</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNCELL] IF ‘No,’ ‘-1’, or ‘-2’ → GO TO C2_10	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMCELL]
9.	<b>Does any of your household members have Internet access from his/her cell phone?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [CELLINTH]	
10.	<b>Personal computer, including laptop</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> [OWNCOMP] IF ‘No,’ ‘-1’, or ‘-2’ → GO TO C4	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> [NUMCOMP]
11.	<b>Does any of your household members access the Internet from your home computer or laptop?</b> [INTERVIEWER! WE MEAN HERE A COMPUTER OR A LAPTOP THAT THE RESPONDENT USES AT HOME.]	<input type="checkbox"/> [WEBHOMEH]	

**C4. [SHOW CARD C4] Speaking about the past 12 months, how often did it happen that you did not have enough money to buy the food you or your family needed? Please tell me which of the options on this CARD reflect your situation best? [NOMONFD]**

Every day	1
Every week	2
Every month	3
Less often	4
Never	5
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**C5. Many households obtain income from several sources. I will read out several possible sources of income and please, tell me whether your household had monetary income from each of these sources in the last 12 months. Please think about the income of all members of your household.**

		Yes	No	<i>(Don't Know)</i>	<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>
1.	<b>Money from family members, relatives, or friends living elsewhere in this country.</b> [INCSOUCO]	1	0	-1	-2
2.	<b>Money from family members, relatives, or friends living in another country.</b> [INCSOUAB]	1	0	-1	-2
3.	<b>Cash sales from agricultural products.</b> [INCSOUAG]	1	0	-1	-2
4.	<b>Aggregated earned income (salary) of all household members, <u>except</u> sales of agricultural products.</b> [INCSOUSL]	1	0	-1	-2
5.	<b>Pensions and government benefits.</b> [INCSOUGO]	1	0	-1	-2
6.	<b>Income from renting of property, vehicles, or appliances.</b> [INCSOURE]	1	0	-1	-2
7.	<b>Income from sale of property, vehicles, or appliances.</b> [INCSOUPR]	1	0	-1	-2
8.	<b>Interest or earnings on deposits or securities.</b> [INCSOUIN]	1	0	-1	-2
9.	<b>Other sources of income.</b> [INCSOUOT]	1	0	-1	-2

**C6. [SHOW CARD C6<sup>48</sup>] Household income is a sum of monetary income of all household members. Speaking about monetary income of all your household members last month after all taxes are paid, to which of the following groups does your household belong?**  
[MONYTOT]

**[INTERVIEWER! ASK ABOUT NET INCOME OF ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS LAST MONTH.]**

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

**C7. [SHOW CARD C6] Using the same CARD, please tell me your household's spending last month?** [SPENDMO]

More than USD 1200	1
USD 801 – 1200	2
USD 401 – 800	3
USD 251 – 400	4
USD 101 – 250	5
USD 51– 100	6
Up to USD 50	7
(0)	8
<i>(Don't know)</i>	-1
<i>(Refuse to answer)</i>	-2

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<sup>48</sup> Show Cards in local currencies, updated according to the latest exchange rate.

**C8. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to buy food? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [FOODDBT]**

**[INTERVIEWER! BY 'BORROWING', WE DO NOT MEAN A BANK LOAN. HOWEVER, WE DO MEAN, FOR INSTANCE, A CREDIT IN A LOCAL SHOP.]**

- Each week,** 1
- Each month,** 2
- Every other month,** 3
- Less frequently,** 4
- or Never?** 5
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**C9. In the past 6 months, how often has your household borrowed any money to pay for utilities? Have you borrowed money ... [READ OUT] [UTILDBT]**

- Each week,** 1
- Each month,** 2
- Every other month,** 3
- Less frequently,** 4
- or Never?** 5
- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**C10. [SHOW CARD C10] Using this CARD, let's imagine there is a 10-step ladder reflecting the economic standing of all households in /country/ today. The first rung of this ladder corresponds to the lowest economic position in society, while the 10<sup>th</sup> rung corresponds to the highest position. On which rung of this ladder do you think your household currently stands? [CURRUNG]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| RUNG

- (Don't know)* -1
- (Refuse to answer)* -2

**C11. [SHOW CARD C10] And again using this CARD, on which rung of this ladder do you think your household will be standing 5 years from now? [FUTRUNG]**

**[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NUMBER FROM THE SHOW CARD.]**

\_\_\_\_|\_\_\_\_| RUNG

*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**C12. Relative to most of the households around you, would you describe the current economic condition of your household as ... [READ OUT] [RELCOND]**

**Very good,** 5  
**Good,** 4  
**Fair,** 3  
**Poor,** 2  
**or Very poor?** 1  
*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**C13. [SHOW CARD C13<sup>49</sup>] What minimal monthly income would enable your household live a normal life? [MININCR]**

More than USD 1200 1  
 USD 801 – 1200 2  
 USD 401 – 800 3  
 USD 251 – 400 4  
 USD 101 – 250 5  
 USD 51– 100 6  
 Up to USD 50 7  
*(Don't know)* -1  
*(Refuse to answer)* -2

**HELP\_C: INTERVIEWER: DID THE RESPONDENT GET HELP FROM OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S) WHILE ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION? [HELPC]**

*Yes* 1  
*No* 0

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<sup>49</sup> Show Card in local currencies and updated based on the latest exchange rate.



**W2. How often was the respondent distracted during the interview – e.g. had to receive or make a phone call, talk to a household member or a neighbor, etc.? [ONE ANSWER.] [FRQDIST]**

- Never. 1
- Just for a few questions (fewer than ten). 2
- For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions). 3
- For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview. 4
- Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview. 5

**W3. How often did you feel that the respondent did not understand the questions you asked? [FRQUNDST]**

- Never. 1
- Just for a few questions (fewer than ten). 2
- For some questions, but not that many (approximately between 10 and 20 questions). 3
- For a substantial number of questions, but less than half the interview. 4
- Throughout most of the interview, or through the entire interview. 5

**W4. How often did you feel the respondent was reluctant to use the SHOW CARDS (read them carefully him/herself)? [FRQSHCD]**

- Never, the respondent was always reading the SHOW CARDS. 1
- Just for a few show cards (less than ten). 2
- For some show cards, but not that many (approximately 25% of the show cards). 3
- For a substantial number of show cards, but less than half them. 4
- For more than half / For all show cards. 5

**W5. On a scale of 1 to 5, how would you rate the respondent's level of intelligence? [RESPINL]**

- Not at all intelligent. 1
- Not very intelligent. 2
- Average. 3
- Intelligent. 4
- Very intelligent. 5

**W6. How would you evaluate sincerity of respondent's answers? [RESPSINC]**

- |                       |  |                       |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| Not at all<br>sincere |  | Completely<br>sincere |
| <b>0</b>              | <b>1</b> <b>2</b> <b>3</b> <b>4</b> <b>5</b> <b>6</b> <b>7</b> <b>8</b> <b>9</b> | <b>10</b>             |

**W7. In your opinion, how tired was the respondent in the end of the interview? [RESPTIR]**

- |            |  |                     |
|------------|--|---------------------|
| Very tired |  | Not tired at<br>all |
| <b>0</b>   | <b>1</b> <b>2</b> <b>3</b> <b>4</b> <b>5</b> <b>6</b> <b>7</b> <b>8</b> <b>9</b> | <b>10</b>           |

**W8. If you think about the most of the length of the interview, how many people were present at the interview, including you and the respondent? [ATTEND]**

\_\_\_\_\_

**THANK YOU!**